

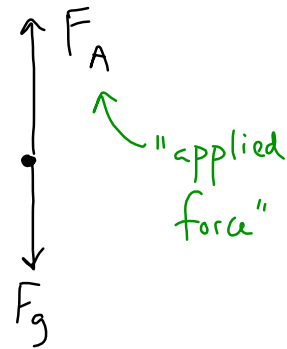
Forces Practice:

1) Picture



FBD

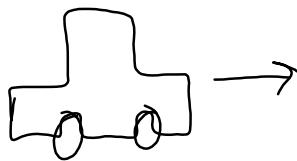
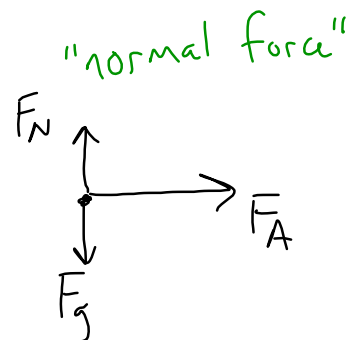
↑ +



net force Only acceleration in y-direction

$$\begin{aligned}\sum \vec{F} &= m \vec{a} & m &= 175 \text{ kg} \\ & & \vec{a} &= +0.67 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ &= (175 \text{ kg})(+0.67 \text{ m/s}^2) \\ &= +117.25 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

2)

↑ +
→ +

balanced forces in y-direction
unbalanced forces in x-direction

$$\begin{aligned}\sum \vec{F} &= m \vec{a} & m &= 1600 \text{ kg} \\ & & \vec{a} &= +20 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ &= (1600 \text{ kg})(+20 \text{ m/s}^2) \\ &= +32000 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

Equation for weight is the same one!

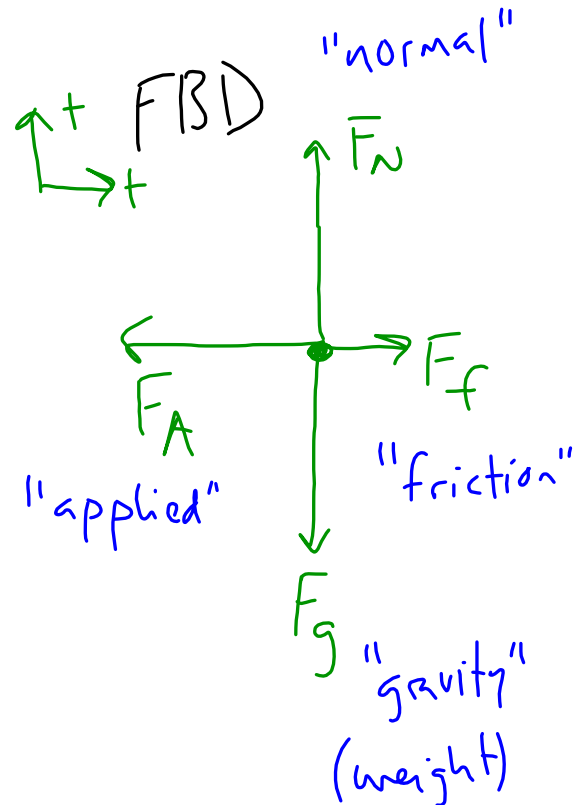
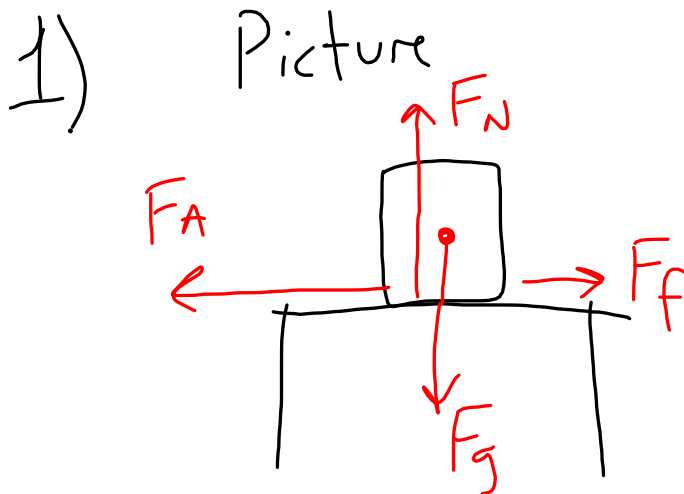
$$\vec{F} = ma$$

↳ this changes depending on where you are!

$$\begin{aligned} 12) \quad \vec{F}_E &= m a_E & m &= 88 \text{ kg} \\ & & a_E &= 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ & & &= (88 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) \\ & & &= 862.4 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 14) \quad F_m &= m a_m & a_m &= \left(\frac{1}{6}\right) a_E \\ & & &= (85 \text{ kg})(1.63 \text{ m/s}^2) = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) \\ & & &= 138.8 \text{ N} & &= 1.63 \text{ m/s}^2 \end{aligned}$$

FBDs



Unbalanced force in x-direction, to the left

Balanced forces in y-direction

$$\sum \bar{F}_x = -F_A + F_f$$

$$= -13\text{ N} + 7\text{ N}$$

$$= -6\text{ N}$$